Remember the sabbath day, to keep it holy. (RSV)

The base verb is רָקָז (rkz) meaning "to remember." The addition of the letter ז and its pronunciation indicates that this verb is written in the infinitive (simple verb not identifying a subject) - remember.

This word identifies the following word as the direct object of the verb.

This word means day, either a whole day or just daylight hours.

The word חָשַׁב (shab-bat) literally meaning "a day of ceasing/rest" and is derived from the verb שָׁבָת (shavat) meaning "to cease." Usually this word is translated as shabbat or sabbath. The prefix ח means "the."

This base verb is לֶּקֶד (q.d.sh) and is usually translated as "holy" but more literally means "to set apart for a special purpose." The prefix ל means "to" or "for" and the suffix ע means "him" but since it is in reference to the shabbat it would usually be translated as "it."