Exodus 20:10

but the seventh day is a sabbath to the LORD your God; in it you shall not do any work, you, or your son, or your daughter, your manservant, or your maidservant, or your cattle, or the sojourner who is within your gates; (RSV)

(ve-yom)
The base word מימ yom means “day” and the prefix ו ve means “and.”

(hash-viy-iy)
The base word שישי sheviyi means “seventh” and the prefixility ha means “the.”

(sha-bat)
This is the Hebrew word שבת shabbat literally meaning a “ceasing” or “stopping.” This word is always used in the Hebrew Bible for the seventh day, the Shabbat, the day work ceases for the purpose of rest.

(la-YHWH)
This is the name of God, יהוה, with the prefix ל la meaning “to” or “for.”

(eh-lo-hey-kha)
The base word אלה eloh which is usually translated as “God” or “god” but more literally means “power.” It is written with the plural suffix יים iym and the possessive pronoun קח kha meaning “of you.” Whenever a word is written with the masculine plural suffix יים iym is in construct state, in this case “God/Powers of you,” the מ m is dropped.

(lo)
This is the Hebrew word meaning “no” or “not.” This word is often placed before a verb to place the action of that verb in the negative.

(ta-a-seh)
This is the verb עשה asah meaning “to do.” The prefix ת ta identifies the subject of the verb as second person, masculine, singular - you and the tense of the verb as imperfect - “you do” or “you will do.”
This Hebrew word means “all.”

This Hebrew word means “work” or more literally “business.”

This Hebrew word means “you” (masculine,singular).

The base word is הָנָב הַנָּב meaning “son” with the prefix י u meaning “and” and the suffix ק kha meaning “of you.”

The base word is בָּתָה בָּת meaning “daughter” with the prefix י u meaning “and” and the suffix ק kha meaning “of you.”

The base word is הֵדֵב הֵדֵב meaning “servant” with the suffix ק kha meaning “of you.”

The base word is הָמּא הָמּא meaning “maidservant.” The prefix ו va means “and the” and the suffix ק kha means “of you.” Whenever a word ending with ה h is in construct state, in this case “maidservant of you,” the ה h is converted to a ת t.

The base word is הָבֵהמ הָבֵהמ meaning “livestock.” The prefix י u means “and” and the suffix ק kha means “of you.” Again, whenever a word ending with ה h is in construct state, in this case “maidservant of you,” the ה h is converted to a ת t.

The base word is הֲגֹר הֲגֹר meaning “sojourner,” one who dwells and lives with the natives. The prefix ו ve means “and” and the suffix ק kha means “of you.”

This Hebrew word means “which,” “who,” or “what.”
The base word is שָׁעָר meaning “gate.” The prefix ב b means “in.” It is also written with the plural suffix יָם iym and the possessive pronoun ¨ kha meaning “of you.” Whenever a word is written with the masculine plural suffix יָם iym is in construct state, in this case “Gates of you,” the מ m is dropped.